Name: ____

1. What role does air pressure play in weather conditions?

- A. Its force determines the strength of wind.
- B. It creates downdrafts that blow from the shore.
- C. It is the primary cause of Trade Winds.
- D. It determines how high or low the tide is.
- 2. Which three elements affect air pressure?
 - A. wind, Earth's distance from the Moon, and clouds
 - B. amount of plants, wind, and level of water in the ocean
 - C. height above sea level, temperature, and amount of water vapor
 - D. temperature, wind, and how much plant or animal life is around
- 3. What is a convection cell?
 - A. extremely dense and heavy masses of air
 - B. a place on the beach where scientists watch weather
 - C. an instrument scientists use to measure wind speeds
 - D. a pattern of rising warm air and sinking cold air

4. Why does air rise over land at the beach?

A. Cold air gets warmer over land, which makes it lighter, so it rises.

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- B. Warm air over the sea moves inland, gets cooler, and then rises.
- C. Trade winds around the Equator blow the air higher at the beach.
- D. Land is cooler than water at the beach, so the air repels away from it.
- 5. Which best describes the Coriolis Effect?
 - A. As cool air warms up, it rises, and as warm air cools down, it sinks, creating a breeze.
 - B. As the Sun rises and sets, the path of the wind all over Earth changes directions.
 - C. As it spins on its axis, the Earth pulls the wind and causes it to blow in a curved path.
 - D. As the air pressure on the Earth's poles changes, the wind at the Equator becomes stronger.