Acids, Bases, and pH Vocabulary Terms

pH ScaleAcidBaseBuffers

Notes

•What is the basic reaction that occurs when water molecules split apart to form ions?

•Draw a pH scale and label the acid range, base range, and neutral range:

•At pH of 7, what is the ratio of H⁺ to OH⁻ ions?

•At a pH below 7, what is the ratio of H⁺ to OH⁻ ions?

•At a pH above 7, ratio of H⁺ to OH⁻ ions?

•How much does each step on the pH scale represent?

•Provide an example of a strong acid:

•Provide an example of a strong base:

•What do cells use to control the pH within cells?

•Provide two examples of buffers that are used to maintain the pH balance in blood:

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